

Large Format Additive Manufacturing and Machining using High Melt Temperature Polymers. Part I: Real-time Particulate and Gas-phase Emissions

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Supporting Information



Figure S1. Positioning of samplers outside of (a) LFAM-1 on the operator's platform (view is looking away from LFAM-1 toward LFAM-2) and (b) LFAM-2 mounted on a tripod at the operator's station.

Table S1. Average \pm StDev (range) of TVOC ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and CO and CO₂ gas (ppm) concentrations by print job during extrusion of ABS polymer.^a

	Job 1		Job 2		Job 3		Job 4		Job 5		Job 6	
	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside
<i>PID</i>												
TVOC	1480 \pm 278	--	224 \pm 148	1113 \pm 2087	224 \pm 673	92 \pm 48	357 \pm 69	762 \pm 142	713 \pm 198	291 \pm 157	75 \pm 64	77 \pm 98
	(1166 – 3211)		(<2.3 – 4305)	(<2.3 – 22067)	(<2.3 – 19286)	(<2.3 – 773)	(269 – 627)	(558 – 1232)	(404 – 1579)	(11 – 1189)	(<2.3 – 918)	(<2.3 – 1205)
<i>Gases</i>												
CO	0	--	0.8 \pm 0.2	0.01 \pm 0.03	0.6 \pm 0.2	0.1 \pm 0.2	0.001 \pm 0.01	0.7 \pm 0.1	0	0.6 \pm 0.1	0	0.3 \pm 0.3
			(0 – 1.4)	(0 – 0.2)	(0.1 – 0.9)	(0 – 1.5)	(0 – 0.1)	(0.5 – 1.0)		(0.2 – 0.9)		(0 – 0.9)
CO ₂	541 \pm 36	--	374 \pm 81	364 \pm 6	374 \pm 16	380 \pm 21	512 \pm 4	417 \pm 4	451 \pm 18	344 \pm 10	445 \pm 14	437 \pm 11
	(472 – 786)		(345 – 2795)	(353 – 393)	(350 – 433)	(363 – 573)	(507 – 523)	(405 – 426)	(426 – 577)	(313 – 377)	(410 – 615)	(255 – 459)

^a Outside = outside enclosure at operator's station; Inside = inside enclosure at front of LFAM

-- = No sample collected

Table S2. Average \pm StDev (range) of TVOC ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and CO and CO₂ gas (ppm) concentrations by print job during extrusion of PC polymer.^a

	Job 1		Job 2		Job 3		Job 4	
	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside
<i>PID</i>								
TVOC	211 \pm 445 (<2.3 – 6173)	239 \pm 309 (<2.3 – 2924)	157 \pm 278 (<2.3 – 2531)	60 \pm 45 (<2.3 – 328)	247 \pm 105 (57 – 783)	394 \pm 35 (340 – 457)	547 \pm 246 (92 – 1941)	594 \pm 160 (351 – 1274)
<i>Gases</i>								
CO	0.2 \pm 0.1 (0 – 0.6)	0.001 \pm 0.01 (0 – 0.2)	0.001 \pm 0.001 (0 – 0.1)	4.5 \pm 0.1 (4.1 – 4.9)	0.001 \pm 0.001 (0 – 0.1)	4.4 \pm 0.1 (4.0 – 4.8)	0	1.1 \pm 0.7 (0 – 2.3)
CO ₂	305 \pm 10 (287 – 328)	375 \pm 12 (354 – 400)	421 \pm 13 (409 – 522)	345 \pm 3 (338 – 353)	418 \pm 2 (413 – 425)	307 \pm 2 (303 – 311)	562 \pm 10 (538 – 634)	530 \pm 7 (495 – 553)

^a Outside = outside enclosure at operator's station; Inside = inside enclosure at front of LFAM

Table S3. Average \pm StDev (range) of TVOC ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and CO and CO₂ gas (ppm) concentrations by print job during extrusion of Ultem[®] polymer.^a

	Job 1		Job 2	
	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside
<i>PID</i>				
TVOC	1125 \pm 730 (565 – 7107)	--	1743 \pm 868 (792 – 9097)	--
<i>Gases</i>				
CO	0	--	0	--
CO ₂	1348 \pm 198 (1290 – 3597)	--	1297 \pm 13 (1263 – 1329)	--

^a Outside = outside enclosure at operator's station; Inside = inside enclosure at front of LFAM
 -- = No sample collected

Table S4. Average \pm StDev (range) of TVOC ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and CO and CO₂ gas (ppm) concentrations by print job during extrusion of PPS polymer.^a

	Job 1*		Job 2		Job 3	
	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside
<i>PID</i>						
TVOC	827 \pm 1185 (37 – 8023)	1828 \pm 1641 (99 – 10724)	1529 \pm 1309 (259 – 11451)	2143 \pm 1477 (328 – 10630)	253 \pm 529 (21 – 6407)	668 \pm 998 (2 – 12509)
<i>Gases</i>						
CO	0.3 \pm 0.1 (0 – 0.6)	0.004 \pm 0.02 (0 – 0.2)	0.3 \pm 0.1 (0 – 0.6)	0.002 \pm 0.01 (0 – 0.1)	0.3 \pm 0.1 (0 – 0.7)	0.03 \pm 0.1 (0 – 0.8)
CO ₂	301 \pm 7 (291 – 329)	352 \pm 4 (345 – 364)	294 \pm 7 (285 – 339)	355 \pm 6 (265 – 365)	295 \pm 26 (278 – 728)	364 \pm 96 (338 – 911)

^a Outside = outside enclosure at operator's station; Inside = inside enclosure at front of LFAM

* Nozzle clogged during extrusion

Table S5. Average \pm StDev (range) of TVOC ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and CO and CO₂ gas (ppm) concentrations by print job during extrusion of PSU polymer.^a

	Job 1		Print 2	
	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside
<i>PID</i>				
TVOC	388 \pm 1206 (<2.3 – 14198)	524 \pm 378 (<2.3 – 2107)	219 \pm 709 (<2.3 – 18359)	414 \pm 642 (<2.3 – 4865)
<i>Gases</i>				
CO	0	0	0.01 \pm 0.04 (0 – 1.2)	0
CO ₂	397 \pm 154 (384 – 483)	406 \pm 4 (398 – 414)	392 \pm 20 (369 – 540)	393 \pm 16 (307.0 – 434.0)

^a Outside = outside enclosure at operator's station; Inside = inside enclosure at front of LFAM

Table S6. Average \pm StDev (range) of TVOC ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and CO and CO₂ gas (ppm) concentrations by print job during extrusion of PESU polymer.^a

	Job 1		Job 2	
	Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside
<i>PID</i>				
TVOC	1765 \pm 1280 (129 – 18804)	674 \pm 540 (<2.3 – 23339)	**	654 \pm 380 (177 – 6324)
<i>Gases</i>				
CO	0.001 \pm 0.02 (0 – 0.7)	0.5 \pm 0.2 (0 – 1.4)	2.7 \pm 1.0 (1.6 – 5.0)	2.7 \pm 0.4 (1.7 – 3.9)
CO ₂	726 \pm 29 (640 – 979)	715 \pm 30 (629 – 850)	639 \pm 20 (606 – 772)	629 \pm 16 (585 – 681)

^a Outside = outside enclosure at operator's station; Inside = inside enclosure at front of LFAM

** = instrument error (no data)

Emission characteristics

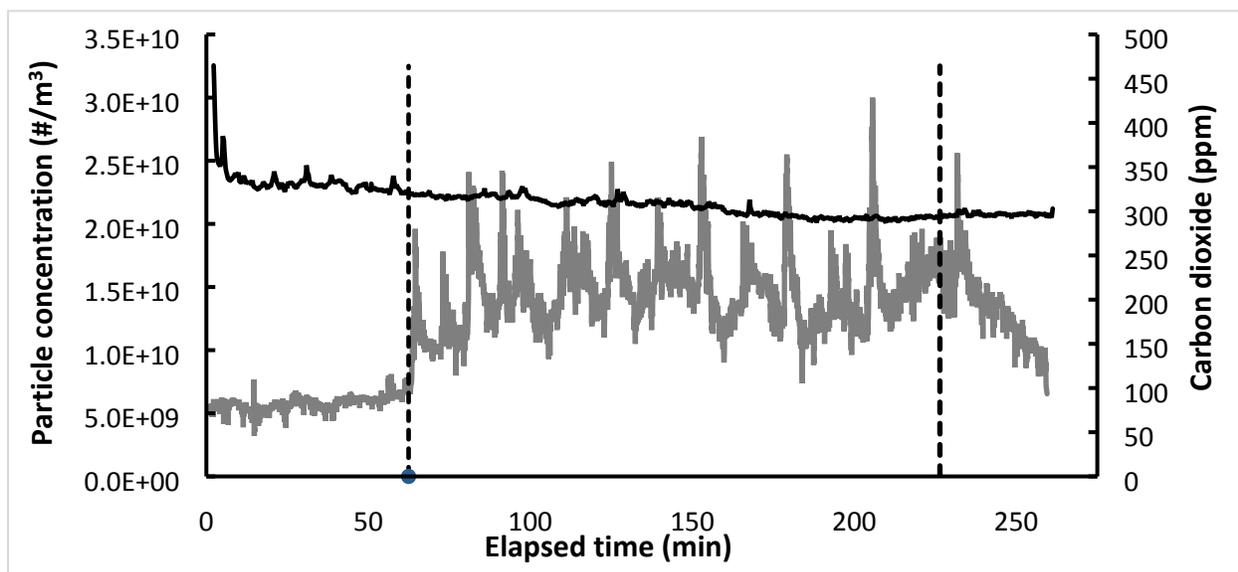


Figure S2. Representative plot of particle number (grey line, primary y-axis) and carbon dioxide (black line, secondary y-axis) concentrations during a PC print illustrating differences in emissions profiles.

Factors influencing emissions

Supplemental Figures S3 – S11 are box plots of particulate emission metrics at the outside and inside sampling locations for the LFAM machine enclosures stratified by nine machine-, feedstock-, and room-related factors that may influence rates and yields. In all plots, the bottom whisker is the 10th percentile, the bottom of the box is the 25th percentile, the line within the box is the median, the top boundary of the box is the 75th percentile; and the top whisker is the 90th percentile. Solid circles are outlier values.

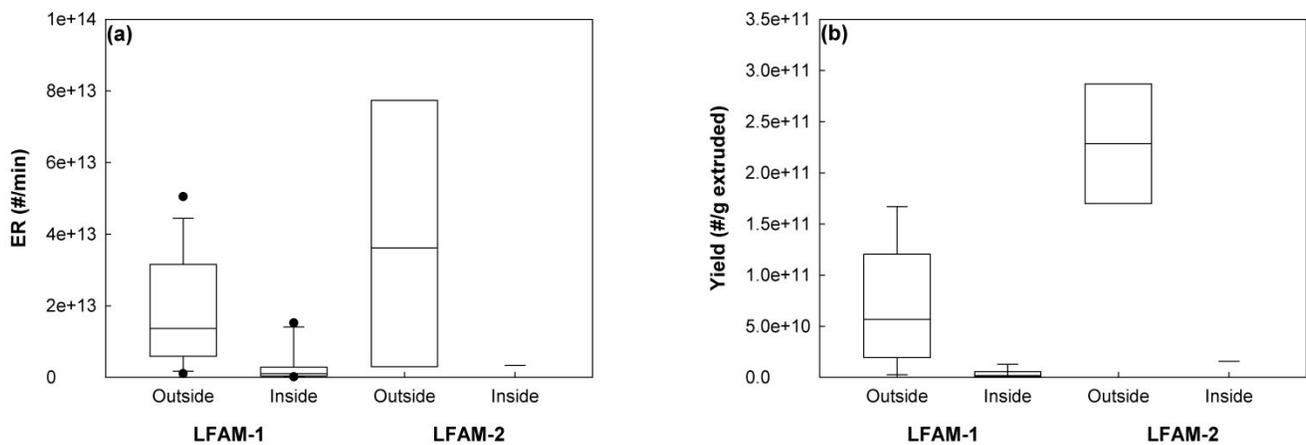


Figure S3. Box plots of particle number emission rate and emission yield for the inside and outside sampling locations by LFAM machine. Dash = single data point.

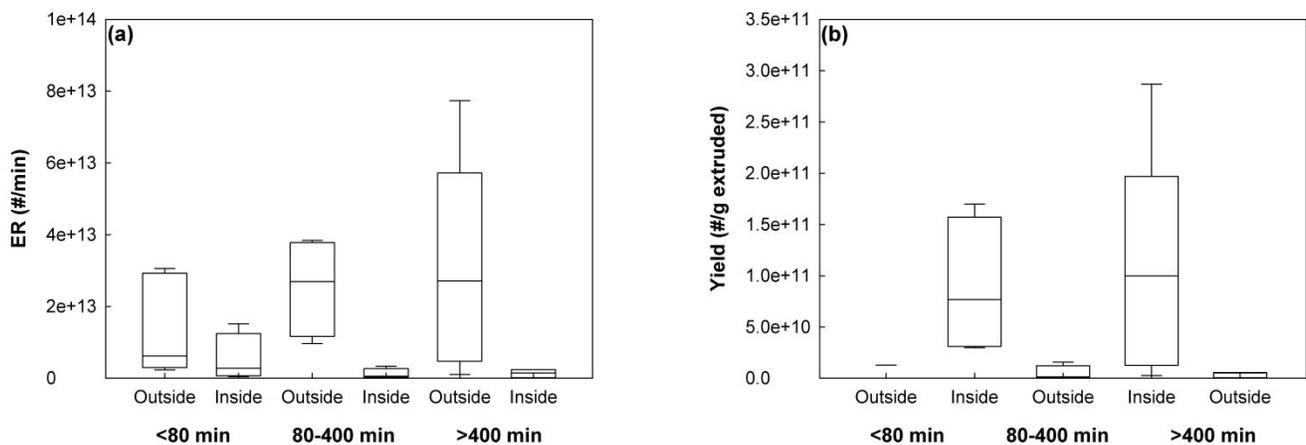


Figure S4. Box plots of particle number emission rate and emission yield for the inside and outside sampling locations by tertile of print times. Dash = single data point.

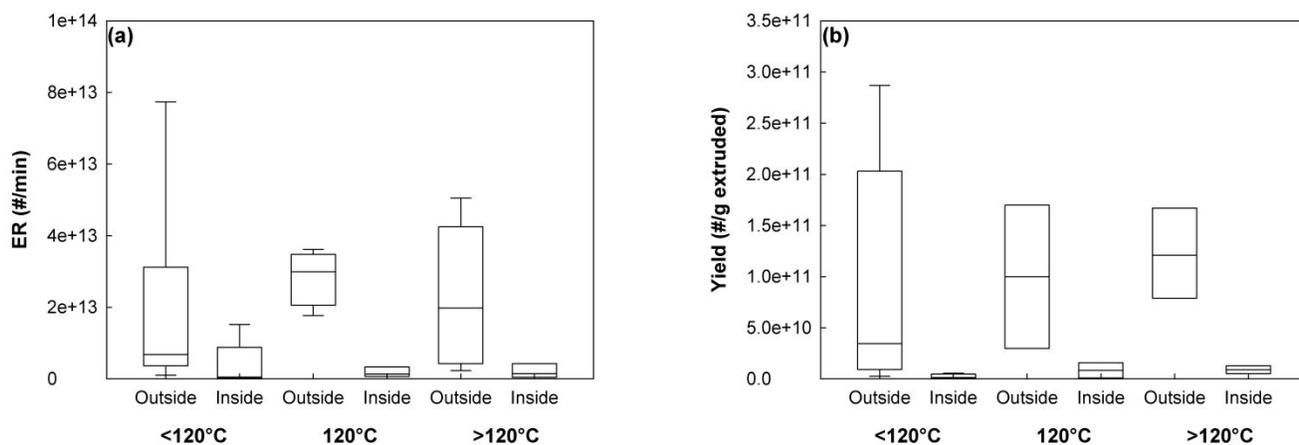


Figure S5. Box plots of particle number emission rate and emission yield for the inside and outside sampling locations by tertile of print bed temperatures.

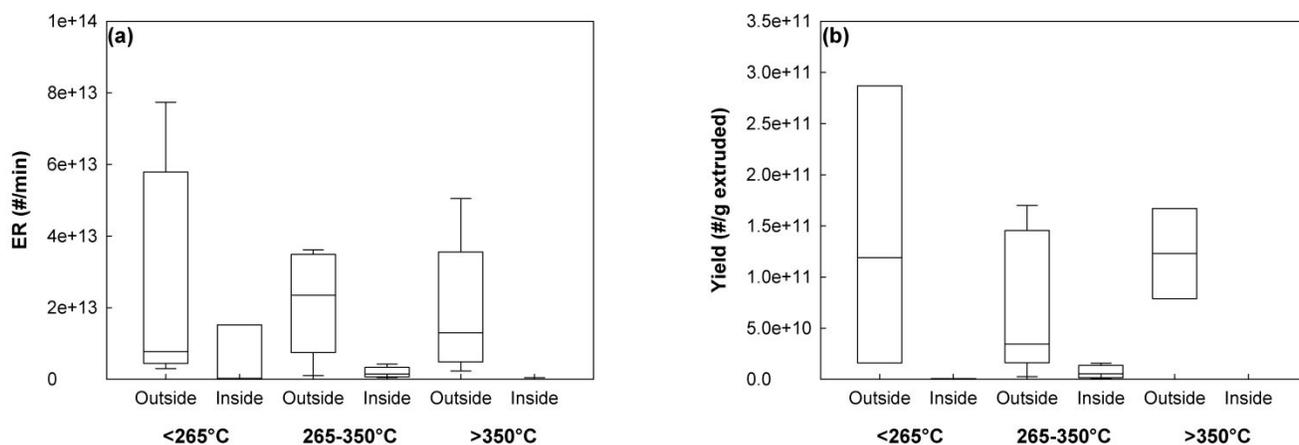


Figure S6. Box plots of particle number emission rate and emission yield for the inside and outside sampling locations by tertile of extruder melt temperature. Dash = single data point. Label without box plot indicates no data is available.

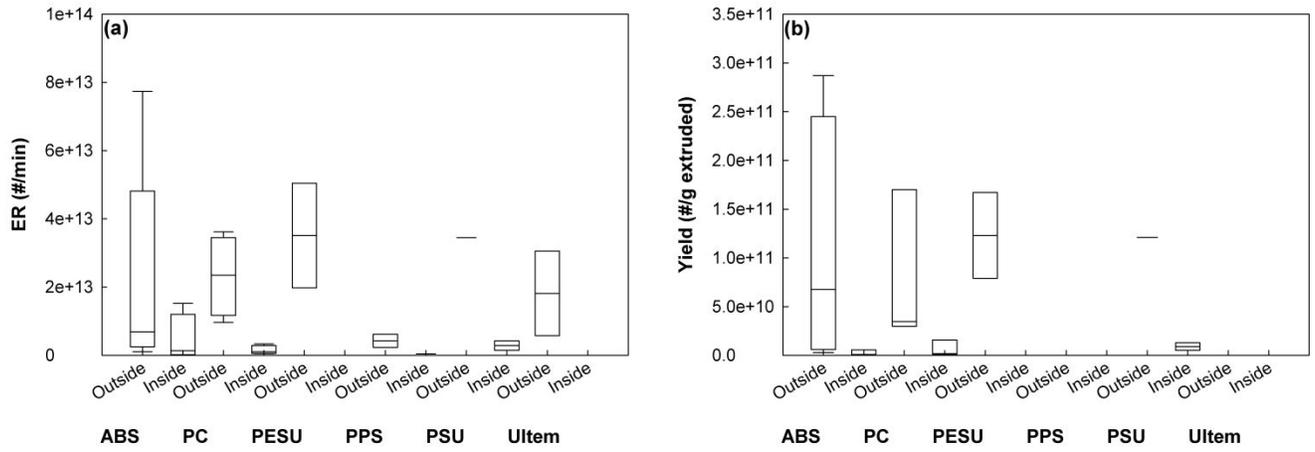


Figure S7. Box plots of particle number emission rate and emission yield for the inside and outside sampling locations by polymer type. Dash = single data point. Label without box plot indicates no data is available.

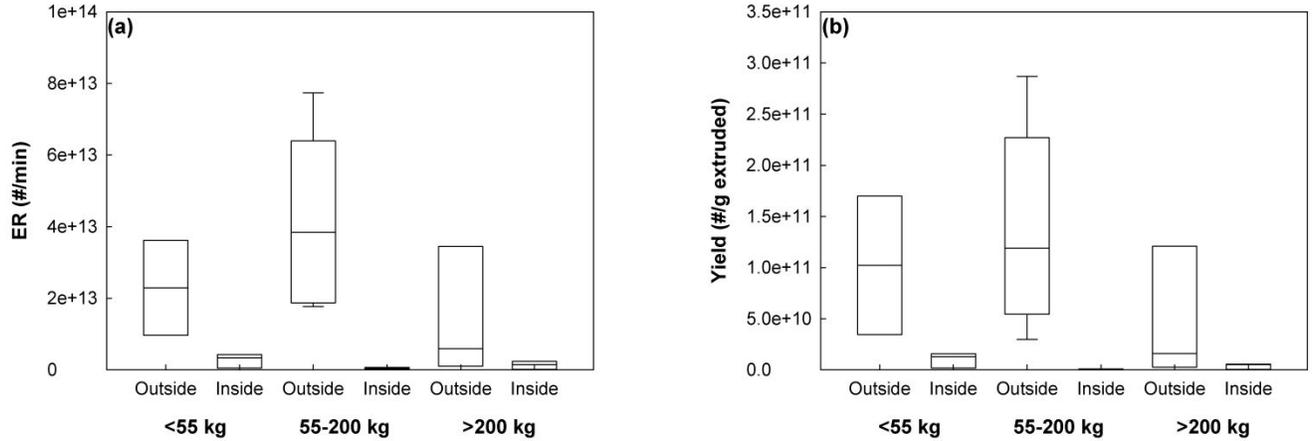


Figure S8. Box plots of particle number emission rate and emission yield for the inside and outside sampling locations by tertile of mass of polymer extruded. Dash = single data point.

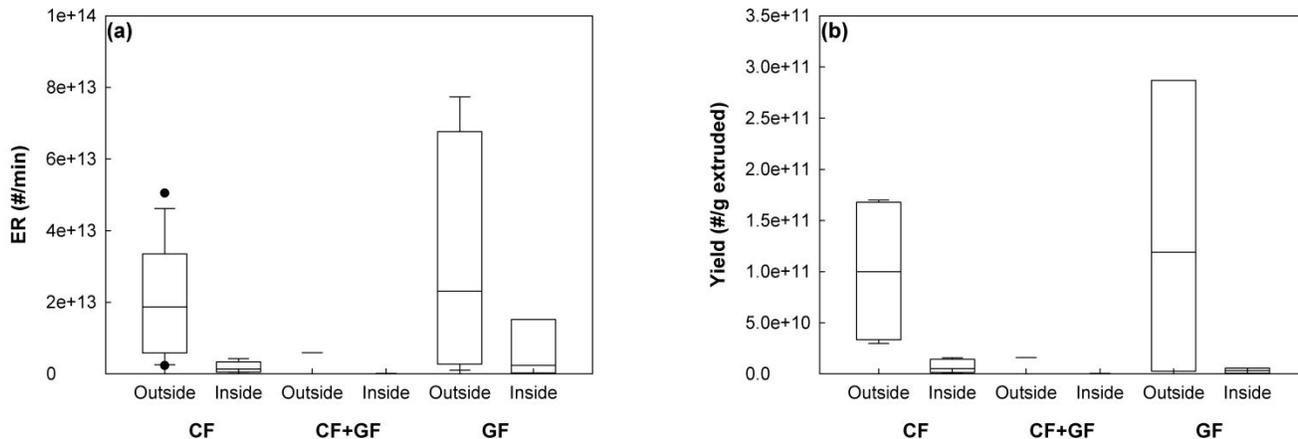


Figure S9. Box plots of particle number emission rate and emission yield for the inside and outside sampling locations by polymer infill type. CF = carbon fiber, GF = glass fiber, and CF+GF = mixture of carbon and glass fibers. Dash = single data point. Label without box plot indicates no data is available.

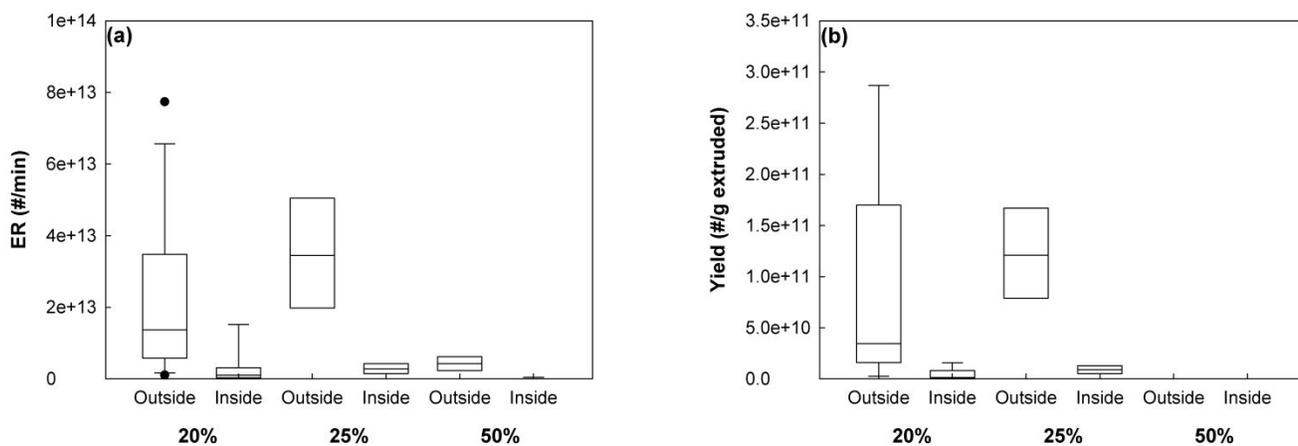


Figure S10. Box plots of particle number emission rate and emission yield for the inside and outside sampling locations by polymer infill amount (w/w). Dash = single data point. Label without box plot indicates no data is available.

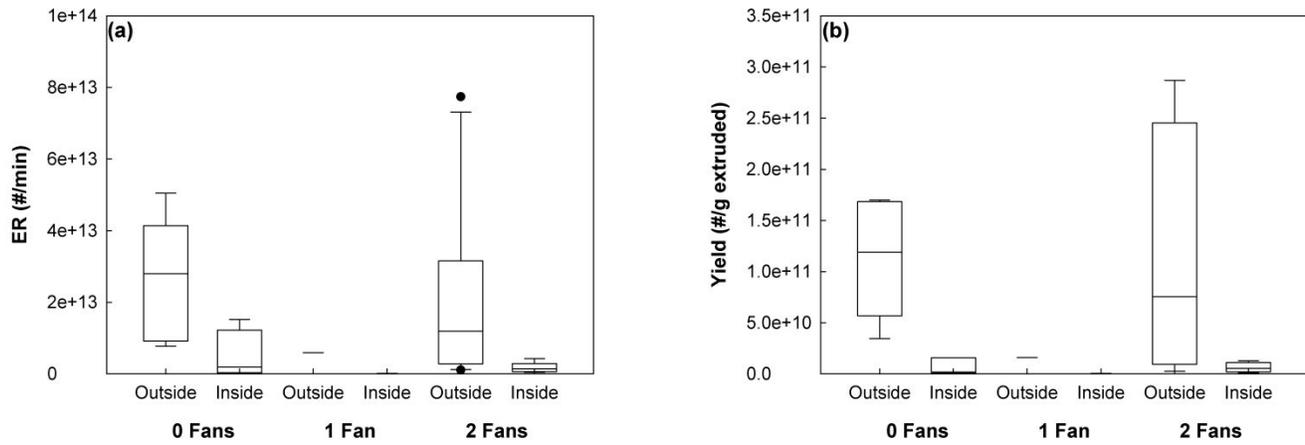


Figure S11. Box plots of particle number emission rate and emission yield for the inside and outside sampling locations by room wall fan usage. Single Dash = single data point. Label without box plot indicates no data is available.

Relationships of CO and CO₂ with particulate and TVOC

As shown in Supplemental Figure S12, average PPS CO concentration was negatively correlated with average TVOC concentration ($r_s = -0.63$) and average particulate number concentration ($r_s = -0.87$). Data were insufficient to evaluate correlations for all other combinations of polymer emissions and CO levels. As shown in Supplemental Figure S13, for PC polymer, average CO₂ and average TVOC levels and peak CO₂ and peak TVOC levels were moderately to poorly correlated ($r_s = 0.50$ and 0.14 , respectively). Average and peak PC polymer CO₂ concentrations were moderately correlated with average and peak particle number concentrations ($r_s = 0.76$ and 0.67 , respectively). Peak PPS CO₂ concentration was poorly correlated with peak TVOC concentration ($r_s = 0.20$) and moderately correlated with peak particle number concentration ($r_s = 0.50$). Data were insufficient to evaluate correlations for all other combinations of polymer emissions and CO₂ levels.

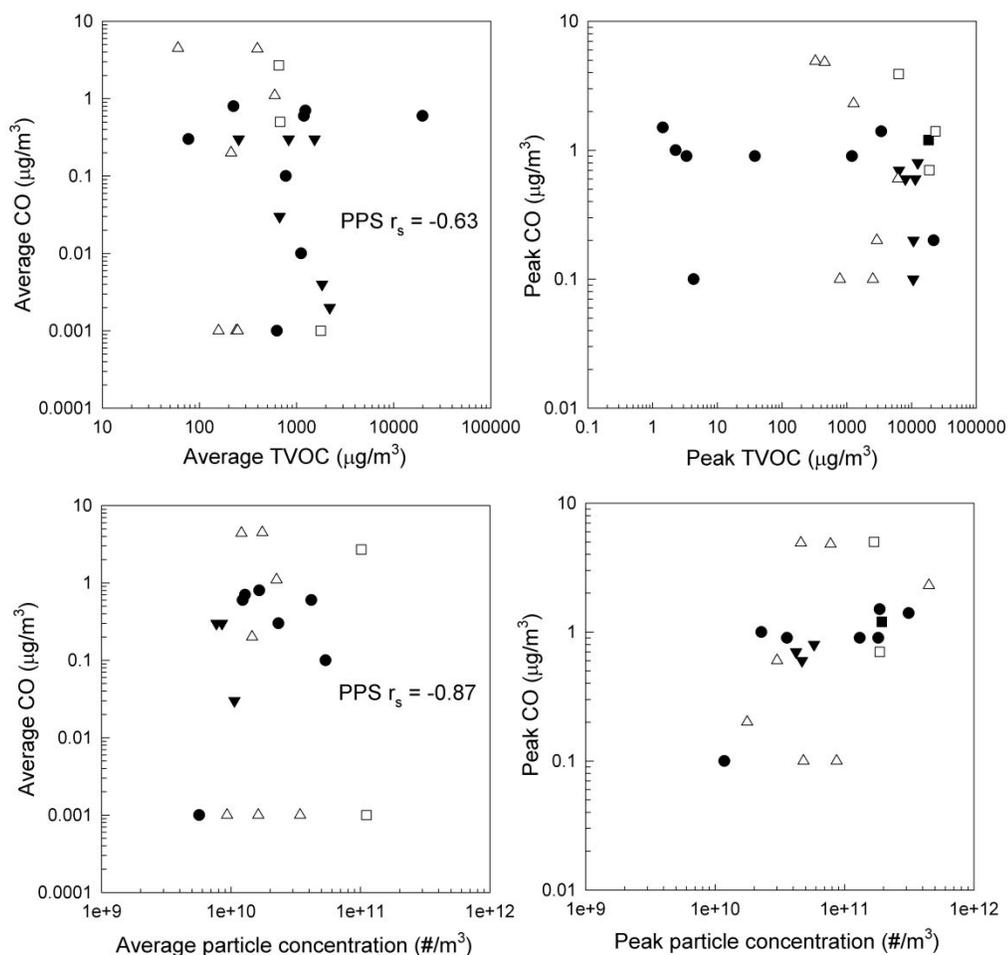


Figure S12. Scatter plots of CO concentrations and LFAM emission metrics. Filled circle = ABS, open circle = Ultem[®], inverted filled triangle = PPS, open triangle = PC, filled square = PSU, and open square = PESU.

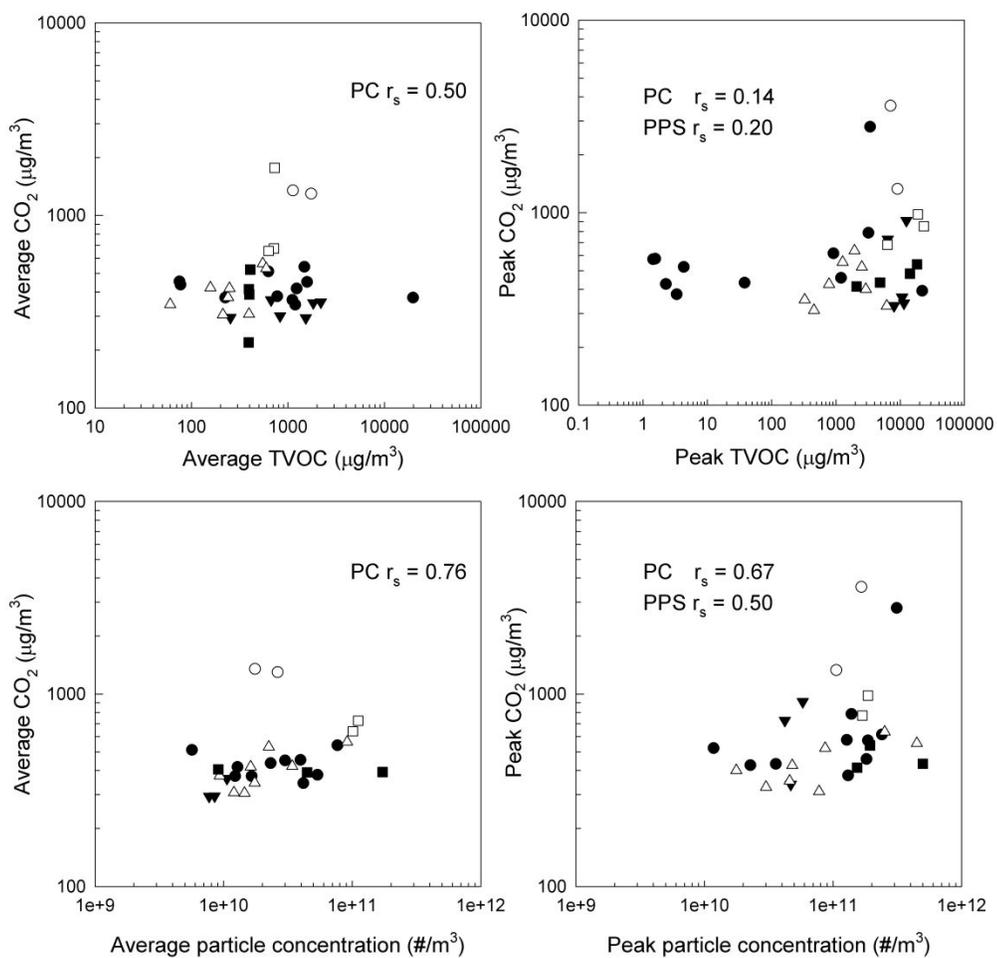


Figure S13. Scatter plots of CO₂ concentrations and LFAM emission metrics. Filled circle = ABS, open circle = Ultem[®], inverted filled triangle = PPS, open triangle = PC, filled square = PSU, and open square = PESU.